

# **ANAIS STATUS REPORT**

TAUP 2009  
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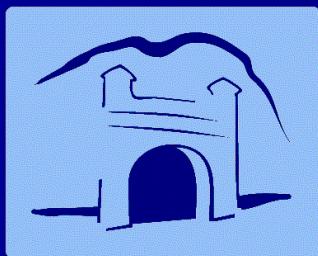
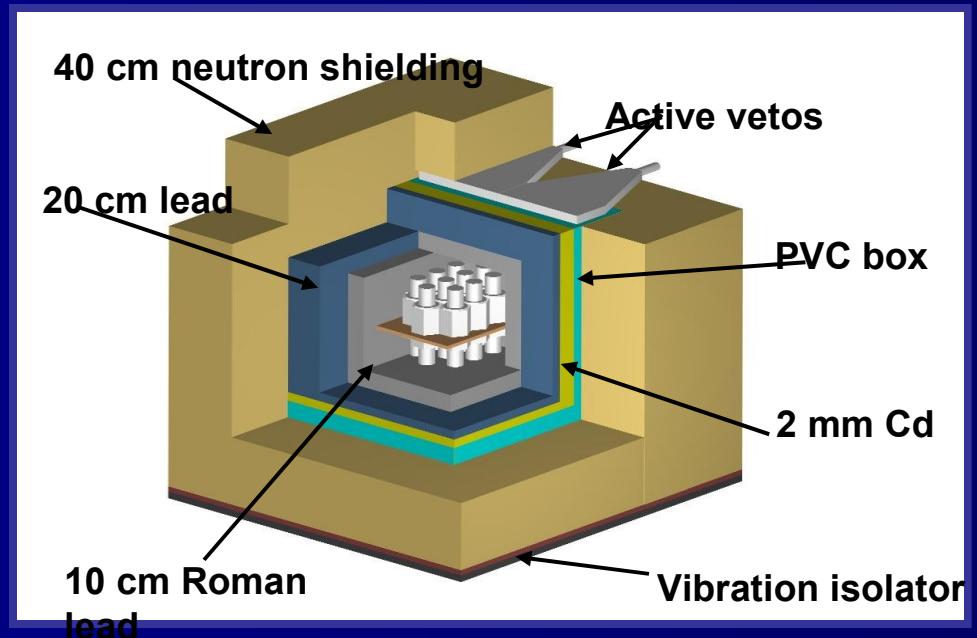
# OUTLINE

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- ANAIS: WHAT and WHY
- K40 Characterization of NaI(Tl) crystals
- Threshold and Linearity
- ANAIS-0 Module
- Conclusions and Next Steps

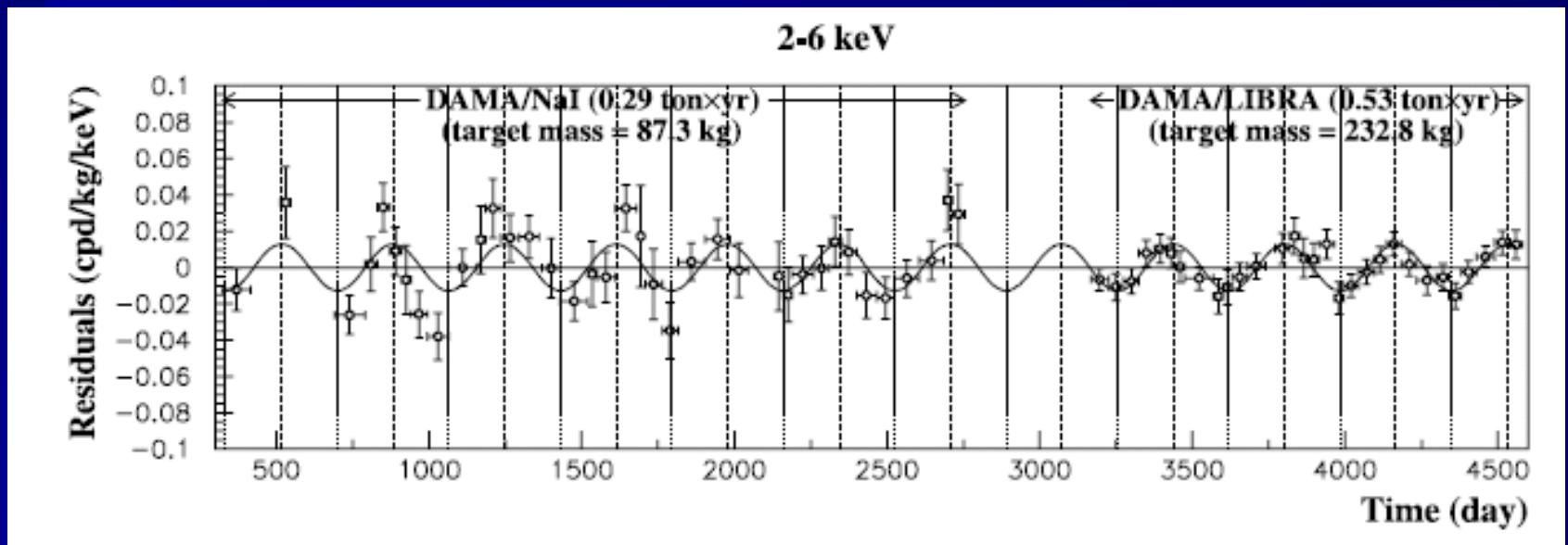
# ANALIS: WHAT AND WHY

- ANALIS: Direct search for WIMPs through annual modulation on NaI(Tl) scintillating crystals at LSC.
- ANALIS: uses same target as DAMA



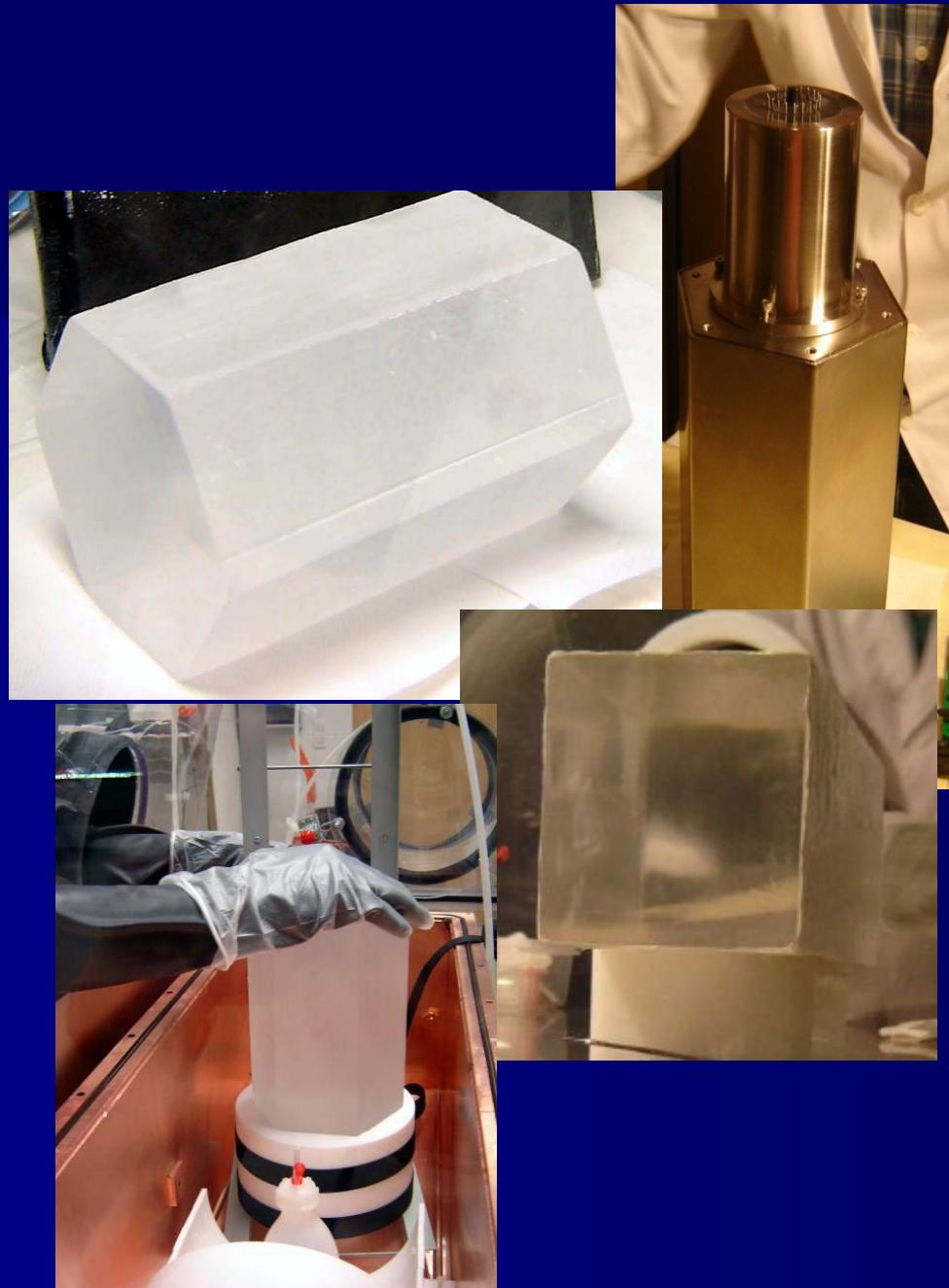
# ANALIS: WHAT AND WHY

- DAMA annual modulation observed
- Rate=Wimp\*Nuclear\*Halo uncertainties



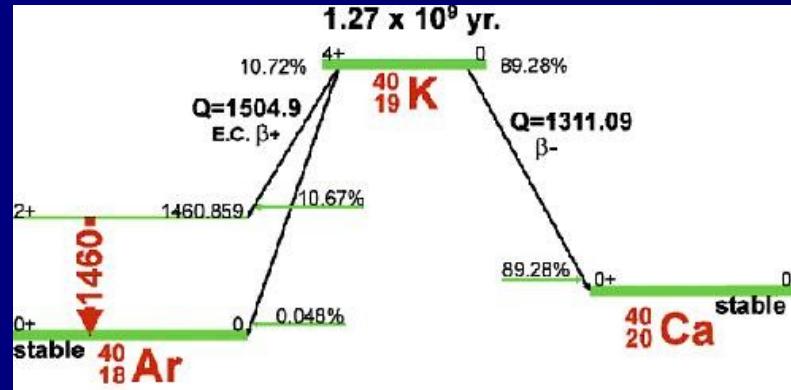
# ANALIS

- 14 hexagonal crystals stored underground from 1988. 10.7kg each
- 1 crystal St Gobain. Prism 9.7kg
- Various Prototypes developed by GIFNA at Zaragoza and numerous runs at LSC. Goal: optimize Threshold and Background



# K40 Characterization

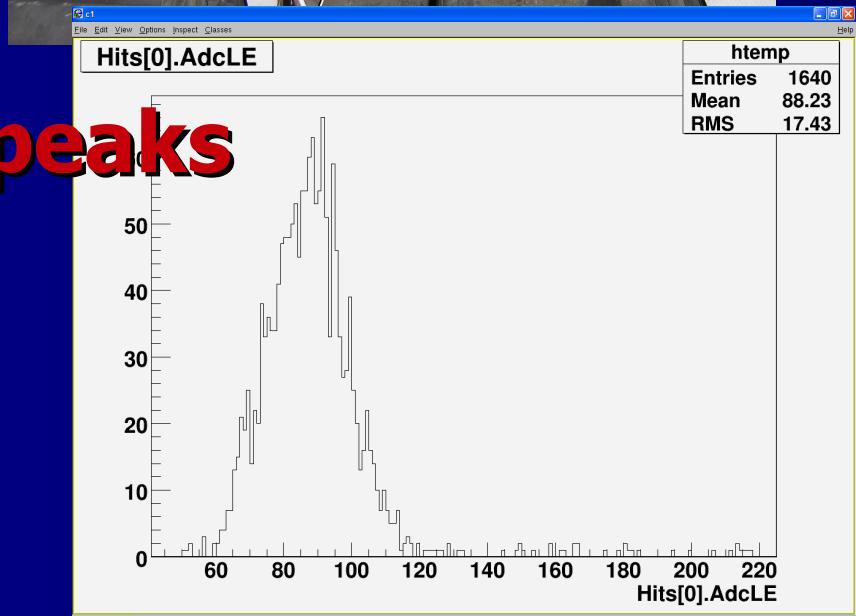
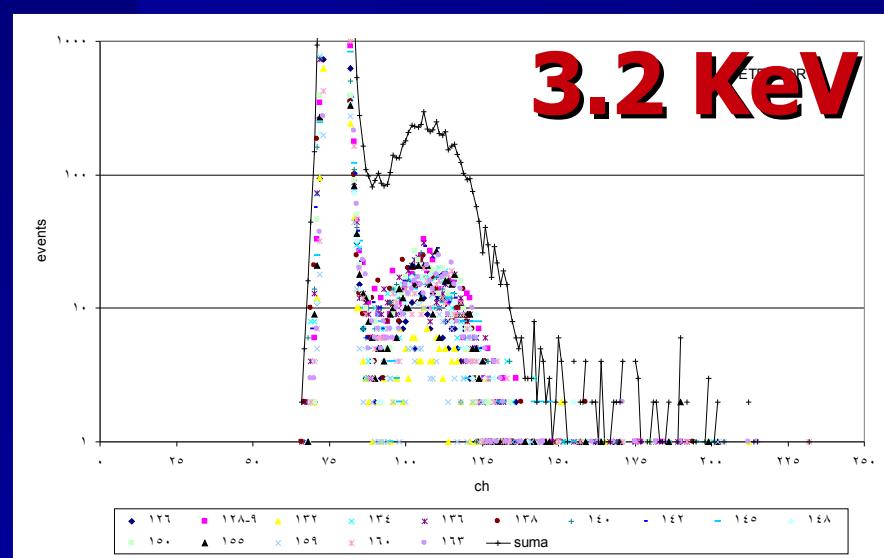
- Dedicated Set-ups at old LSC to estimate internal K40 Background
- Measurement of 3.2KeV in Coincidence with 1460KeV
- Estimation of K40 internal contamination and calibration in energy and trigger efficiency



G4DecayTable: K40[0.0]

```
0: BR: 0.8928 [Phase Space] : e- Ca40[0.0] anti_nu_e
1: BR: 0.080325729 [Phase Space] : nu_e Ar40[1460.9]
2: BR: 0.022006024 [Phase Space] : nu_e Ar40[1460.9]
3: BR: 0.0028845003 [Phase Space] : nu_e Ar40[1460.9]
4: BR: 0.001774271 [Phase Space] : nu_e Ar40[0.0]
5: BR: 0.00017397588 [Phase Space] : nu_e Ar40[0.0]
6: BR: 2.5499654e-05 [Phase Space] : nu_e Ar40[0.0]
7: BR: 9.87e-06 [Phase Space] : e+ Ar40[0.0] nu_e
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# K40 Characterization



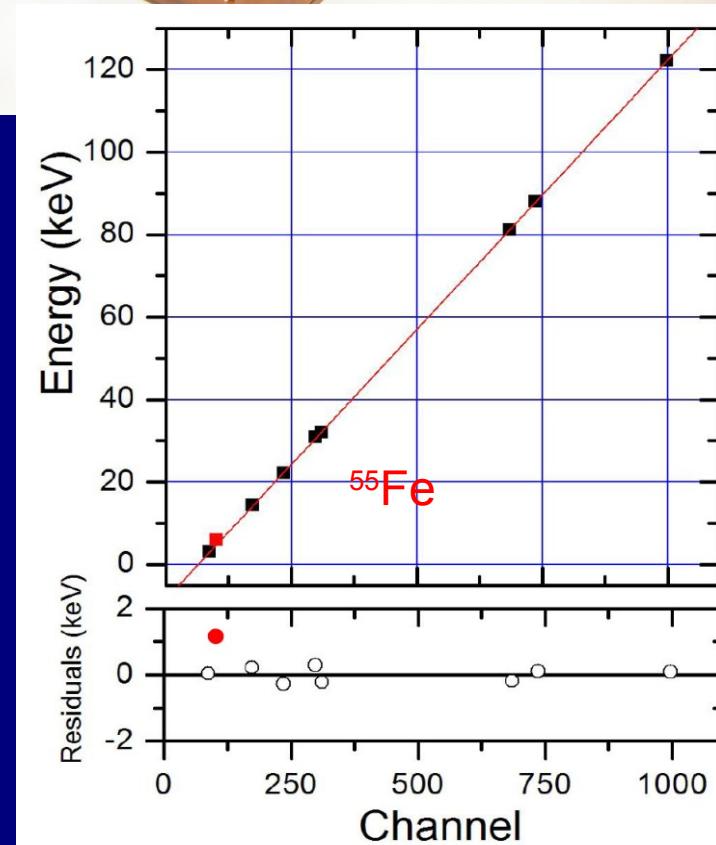
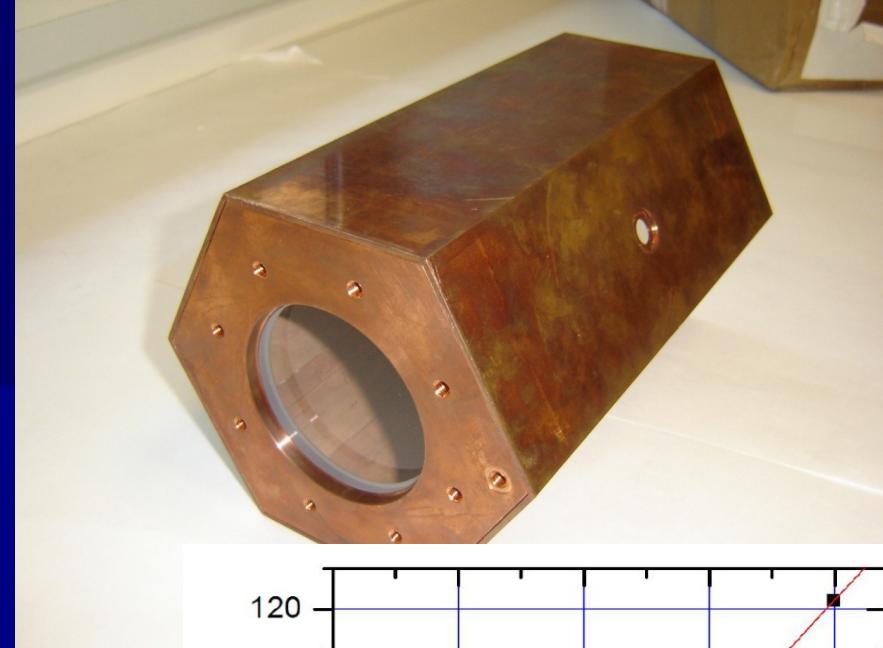
# K40 Characterization of old crystals

- Mean contamination 10-20 mBq/Kg in K40
- ANAIS needs cleaner crystals to achieve 1mBq/Kg or less in K40.

Detector	$^{40}\text{K}$ Activity (mBq/kg)
EL603	$14.5 \pm 0.2$
EP508	$16.2 \pm 0.3$
EP509	$16.6 \pm 0.2$
EP055	$15.2 \pm 0.1$
EP056	$18.8 \pm 0.2$
EL214	$17.9 \pm 0.4$
EP057	$20.9 \pm 0.4$
EM301	$21.2 \pm 0.4$
EP604	$16.5 \pm 0.3$
EP054	$13.7 \pm 0.3$
PIII	$15.7 \pm 0.5$

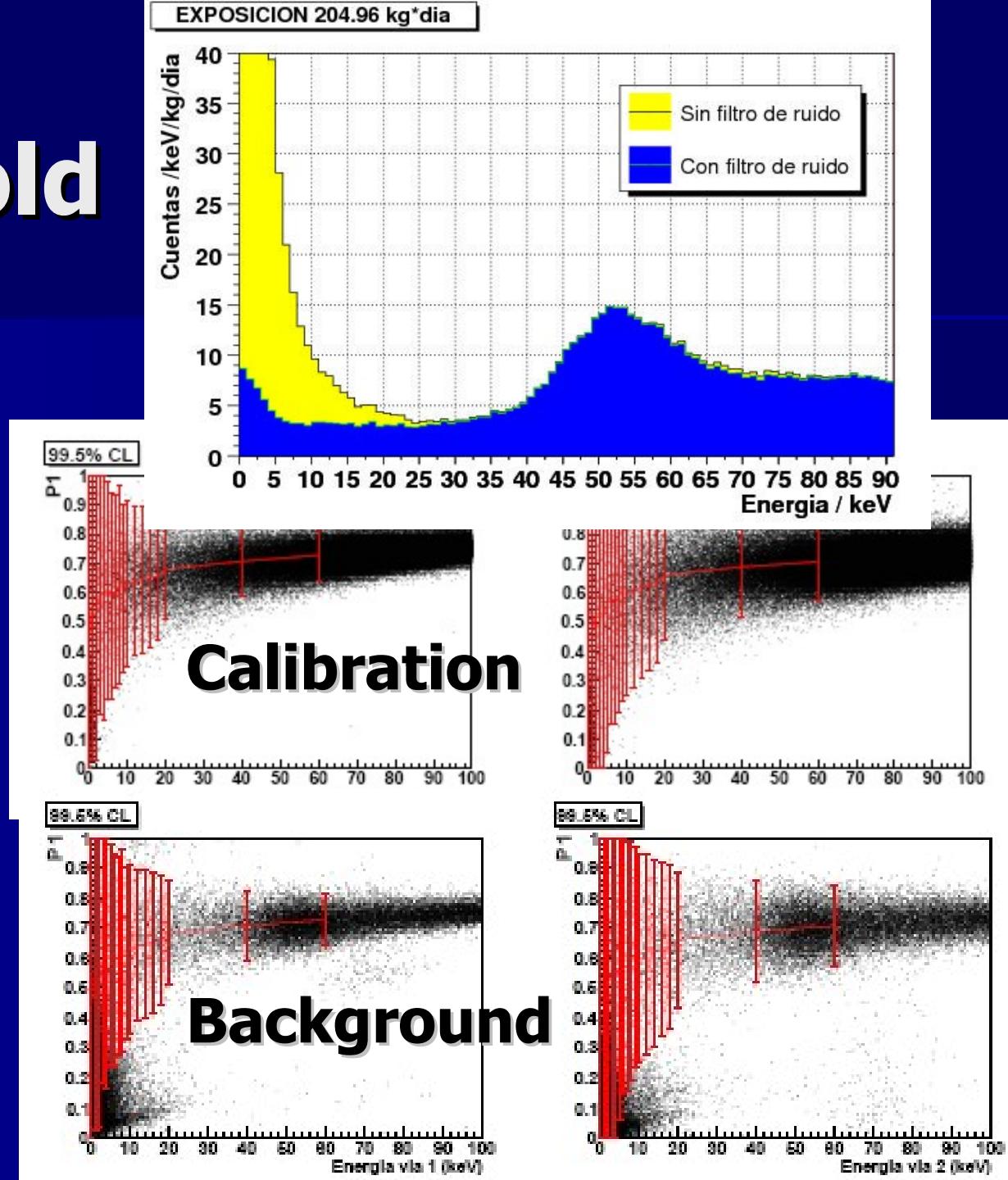
# LINEARITY

- Prototype III: new encapsulation with mylar window
- Calibration with K40 internal contamination and Fe-55, Cd-109, Ba-133, Co-57, Cs-137
- Linearity down to 3KeVee
- surface effect for Fe-55 X-ray line



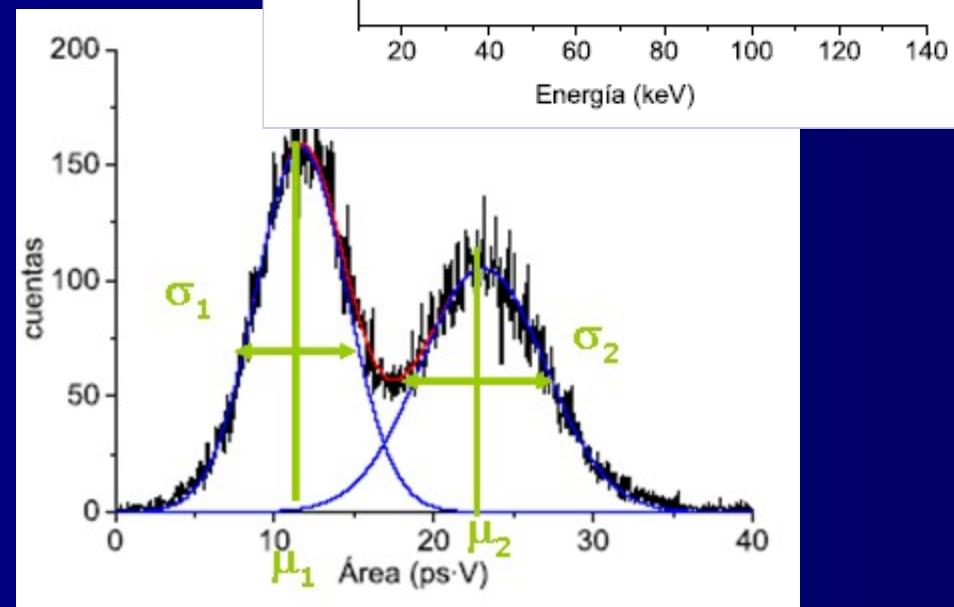
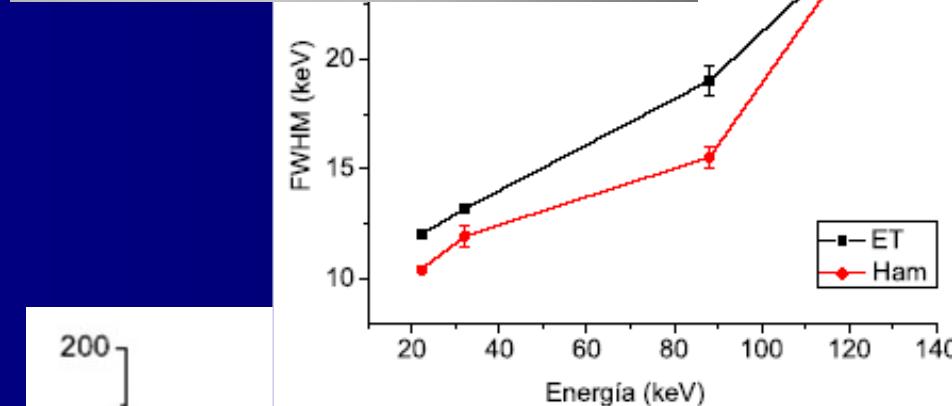
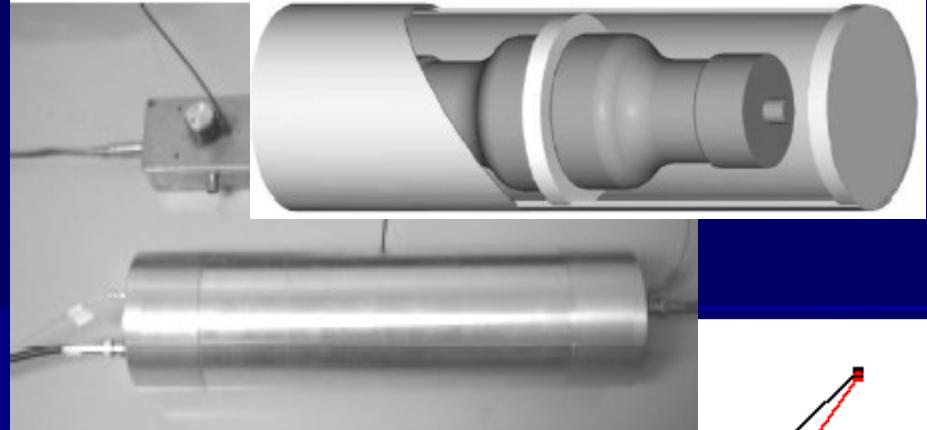
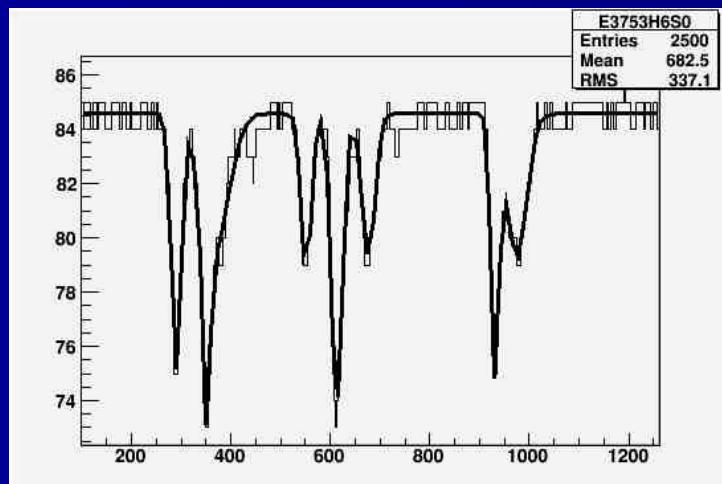
# Threshold

- Hardware threshold at photoelectron level
- Analysis threshold extended down to 2KeVee
- Further developments to improve light collection and noise rejection



# Threshold and PMTs

- Test Bench at Zaragoza
- Pulse Shape Analysis at LE



# PMTs Radiopurities

	ET <b>9302B</b>	HAM High QE <b>R6233-100</b>	HAM Low Bkg* <b>R6233-100</b>
$^{40}\text{K}$	$(420 \pm 50) \text{ mBq/}$ PMT	$(19.5 \pm 0.1) \text{ }$ Bq/PMT	0.4 Bq/PMT
$^{232}\text{Th}$	$(24 \pm 4) \text{ }$ mBq/PMT	$(0.42 \pm 0.04) \text{ Bq/}$ PMT	0.3 Bq/PMT
$^{238}\text{U}$	$(220 \pm 12) \text{ mBq/}$ PMT	$(0.513 \pm 0.03) \text{ }$ Bq/PMT	0.2 Bq/PMT

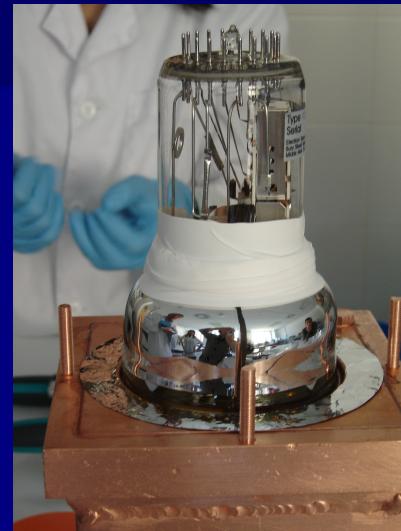
- Background measurements at LSC with High purity Ge detector
- HAM High QE good resolution, but high BKG
- Contacts to try both High QE and Low BKG

\* Stated by provider. Measurements at LSC ongoing

# **ANALIS-0**

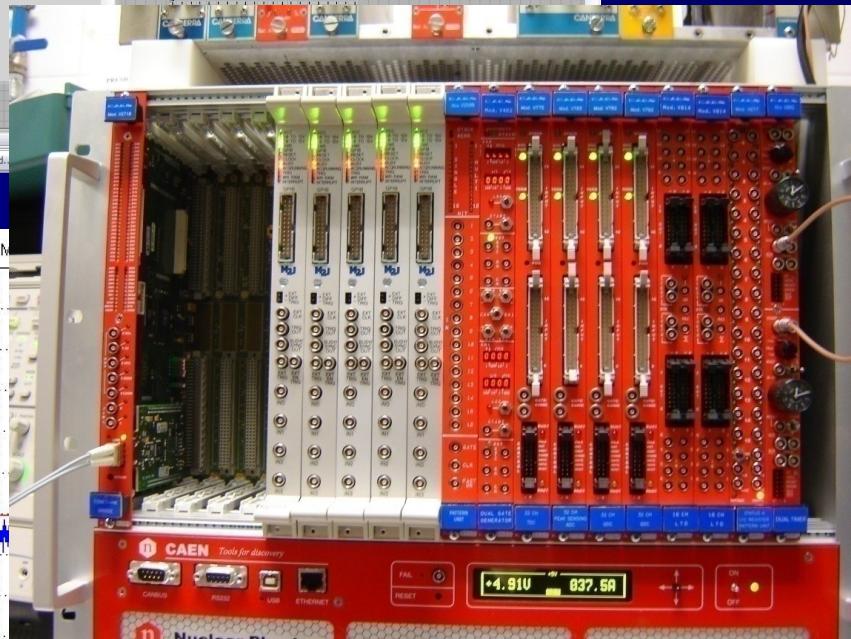
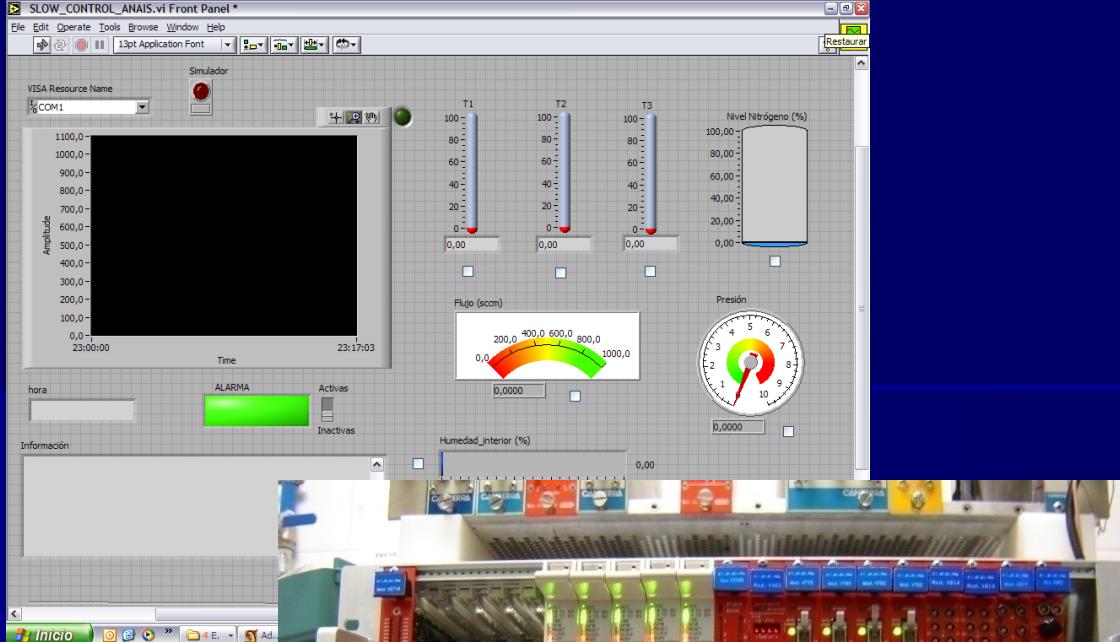
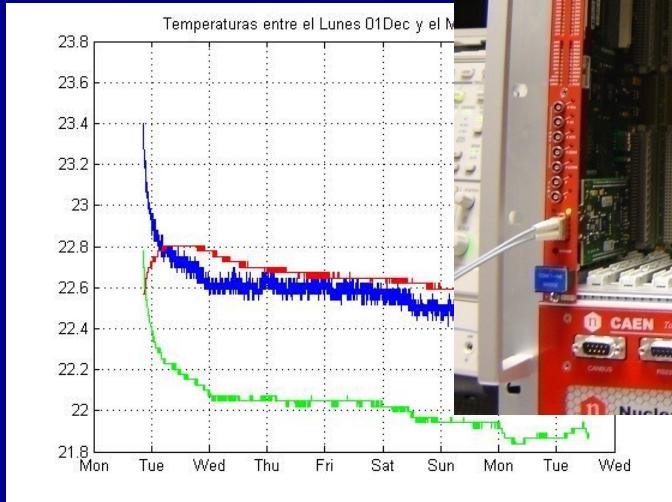
- Design and Cu electroforming of PMTs encapsulation. 9.7kg crystal.
- Radiopurity measurement of windows, coupling gels, etc. at LSC
- Design of new electronic bases for the PMTs with Teflon, SMD components and new thin cable for HV supply.
- Module assembled in Zaragoza and installed at Canfranc. First tests ongoing

# 9.7kg Module



# ANAlS-0

- In parallel, development of new acquisition system VME based ongoing
- Monitorization of Lab conditions (T, P, Rn, etc)



Objetive: mount ANAlS-0 module in old Canfranc Laboratory with optimized shielding and stability control

# Conclusions and Next Steps

- Linearity shown down to 3 keV and analysis threshold at 2keVee. Works ongoing to further improve.
- Set-up for Crystal K40 characterization. Old crystals characterised, 9.7 kg module ongoing.
- Crystals:
  - NaI powder bought at ppm level in K40. Measured at LSC
  - Purification methods and analysis under investigation. Objective less than 30ppb in Knat.
  - Continue contacts with providers.
  - Will be checked at LSC.
- Mount ANAIS-0 module at old LSC with stability control and optimized shielding.



**THANK YOU**

